

1 文法(動詞, 前置詞, 連語など)問題演習

■学習日 /

練習問題

① 次の〔 〕に入る語(句)をあとから一つずつ選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- (1) My brother〔 〕when I came home. 〈成城学園〉
 ア has studied イ is studying ウ studies エ was studying
- (2) I〔 〕to Canada when I was two years old, but I don't remember it at all. 〈筑波大附駒場〉
 ア go イ went ウ have gone エ have been
- (3) I'll phone you as soon as I〔 〕in London. 〈青雲〉
 ア arrive イ arrived ウ will arrive
- (4) My grandfather〔 〕for three years. 〈青雲〉
 ア died イ was death ウ has been dead エ had died
- (5) Stop〔 〕and listen to me. 〈実践学園〉
 ア talking イ talks ウ to talk エ talk
- (6) My mother told me〔 〕there alone. 〈成城学園〉
 ア to go イ going ウ went エ go
- (7) There's someone〔 〕behind us. We had better run. 〈青山学院〉
 ア walk イ walks ウ to walk エ walking
- (8) A bus〔 〕25 people ran into a building last night. 〈筑波大附駒場〉
 ア carry イ carries ウ carried エ carrying
- (9) The〔 〕guests were very old. 〈成城学園〉
 ア invited イ invite ウ invites エ inviting
- (10) I wish I〔 〕French.
 ア reading イ to read ウ read エ could read
- (11) We〔 〕for the chorus contest since last month.
 ア have practicing イ have been practicing ウ practiced エ have been practiced
- (12) Let me〔 〕you to my family.
 ア introduce イ introducing ウ to introduce エ introduced

② 次の〔 〕に入る語をあとから一つずつ選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Bill is the tallest〔 〕all the boys in his class. 〈実践学園〉
 ア in イ with ウ from エ of
- (2) Anne has played tennis〔 〕she was five. 〈青雲〉
 ア since イ till ウ when
- (3) Ray will stay in London〔 〕Sunday. 〈森村学園〉
 ア in イ by ウ since エ till
- (4) I'd like to finish this job〔 〕lunch because I'll be out all afternoon. 〈東大寺学園〉
 ア after イ before ウ until エ while

- (5) John will come home [] an hour. 〈青雲〉
 ア till イ for ウ in エ by
- (6) My baby was born [] the evening of November 16. 〈青山学院〉
 ア at イ for ウ in エ on
- (7) This dictionary is known [] many students. 〈実践学園〉
 ア to イ by ウ in エ at
- (8) The garden was filled [] beautiful trees and flowers of all kinds. 〈実践学園〉
 ア of イ with ウ at エ for
- (9) It's very kind [] you to help me. 〈青山学院〉
 ア for イ of ウ to エ with

③ 次の [] に入る語 (句) をあとから一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) "Must I come by five o'clock?" — No, you []. You can come anytime." 〈駒込〉
 ア mustn't イ can't ウ don't have to エ may not
- (2) He always tells a secret to his friends. You had [] tell it to him. 〈森村学園〉
 ア to イ better ウ not to エ better not
- (3) How [] does it take to fly from Tokyo to Sydney? 〈森村学園〉
 ア far イ long ウ many エ much
- (4) [] times have you been to Hawaii? 〈青山学院〉
 ア How often イ How long ウ How many エ How much
- (5) There isn't so much water in the lake because we had [] rain this summer. 〈青山学院〉
 ア some イ few ウ little エ never
- (6) "Is your answer the same as Bill's?" — "No. My answer is different from []." 〈青雲〉
 ア he イ his ウ him エ he's
- (7) I have a bicycle. Do you have []? 〈日本大学高〉
 ア other イ the other ウ one エ another
- (8) Leave home early, [] you won't be able to catch the first train. 〈青山学院〉
 ア so イ for ウ or エ and
- (9) "Can you come to the party?" — "No, I can't. But [] John or Judy can come." 〈駒込〉
 ア both イ either ウ each エ all
- (10) I can't ski, and my wife can't []. 〈青山学院〉
 ア too イ so ウ either エ neither
- (11) That English book will be [] difficult for you to understand. 〈駒込〉
 ア so イ as ウ such エ too
- (12) Is this bed [] for you to sleep in? 〈青雲〉
 ア very large イ so large ウ large enough
- (13) Do you have any idea []? 〈東大寺学園〉
 ア when closes the bank イ when does close the bank
 ウ when does the bank close エ when the bank closes

4 次の()内の語を適する形に直しなさい。ただし、ほかの語を補って二語になる場合もあります。

- (1) She has just finished _____ the wall. (paint) <文教大附>
- (2) Would you mind _____ the window? (open) <洛星>
- (3) I am fond of _____ stamps. (collect) <関西学院>
- (4) Toshio decided _____ in America. (study) <文教大附>
- (5) Can I have something cold _____? (drink) <洛星>
- (6) Tom and I decided when _____ fishing. (go) <洛星>
- (7) Who is the girl _____ on the bench? (sit) <関西学院>
- (8) Does a new car cost more than a _____ car? (use) <洛星>
- (9) The man _____ by the police was the thief. (catch) <文教大附>
- (10) The magazine is _____ at that bookstore. (sell) <関西学院>
- (11) The boy who has blue eyes _____ my cousin. (be) <関西学院>
- (12) A: How is your father?
B: He's fine. He _____ for New York last month. Since then, he _____ me twice. He said he enjoyed _____ there. (leave), (call), (stay)

5 次の日本語に合うように、 _____ に適する語を書き入れなさい。

- (1) わたしは学校から家に帰る途中で友だちのひとりに会った。 <土佐>
I met a friend of mine _____ the way back home from school.
- (2) きょうは寒いから、忘れずにセーターを着なさい。 <洛星>
It's cold today. Don't forget to put _____ your sweater.
- (3) わたしはこの学校のバスケットボール部に所属しています。 <洛星>
I belong _____ the basketball team of this school.
- (4) わたしの友人は、自分のおじいさんの名にちなんで息子をジョージと名付けた。 <洛星>
My friend named his son George _____ his grandfather.
- (5) ラフカディオ・ハーンは小泉八雲という名前で知られている。 <洛星>
Lafcadio Hearn is known _____ Koizumi Yakumo.

6 次の各組の()に共通して入る語をそれぞれ一語ずつ答えなさい。

- (1) I usually have bread and milk () breakfast. <学習院高等科>
It is not difficult () you to answer the question. _____
- (2) We must finish this work () this weekend. <東京学芸大附>
You have enough time, and you don't have to go () taxi. _____
- (3) What's the matter () you? <郁文館>
Will you please help me () my homework? _____
- (4) You'll never have a good time in Disneyland () spending money. <早稲田実業>
We cannot live () water. _____
- (5) She looked at me () a smile. <学習院高等科>
Do you know that girl () blue eyes? _____

発展問題

1 次の〔 〕に入る語(句)をあとから一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Both players and supporters got too〔 〕during the game. 〈青山学院〉
ア excitement イ excited ウ exciting エ excite
- (2) How〔 〕does the show begin? 〈青雲〉
ア fast イ quickly ウ soon
- (3) When I looked up, I saw some wild birds flying〔 〕the sky. 〈青山学院〉
ア over イ across ウ above エ along
- (4) I can't hear the radio. Could you turn〔 〕the television a little? 〈青山学院〉
ア on イ off ウ up エ down
- (5) He is now working not as an actor,〔 〕as a musician. 〈青山学院〉
ア and イ but ウ such エ or
- (6) Your English sounds a little〔 〕French. 〈青山学院〉
ア as イ to ウ in エ like
- (7) The gentleman is talking〔 〕a happy look on his face. 〈青雲〉
ア at イ in ウ to エ with
- (8) He is〔 〕to make such a mistake. 〈甲陽学院〉
ア not enough wise イ enough not wise ウ wise not enough エ wise enough not
- (9) How old〔 〕? ア do you think am I イ do you think I am 〈青山学院〉
ウ I am do you think エ am I do you think
- (10) This river is dangerous to〔 〕in July. 〈東大寺学園〉
ア being swum イ swim in ウ swim it エ swimming
- (11)〔 〕my friends are over thirty. 〈東大寺学園〉
ア Most イ Most of ウ The most エ The most of
- (12) She caught me〔 〕the arm. 〈日本大学高〉
ア with イ by ウ in エ to
- (13) That T-shirt looks good〔 〕you. 〈青山学院〉
ア on イ in ウ at エ for

2 次の各組の()に共通して入る語をあとからそれぞれ一つずつ選んで書きなさい。ただし、同じものを二度使ってはいけません。 〈大阪星光学院〉

- (1) Look ()! There's a car coming at you!
"Is Dick in?" — "No, he's () and won't be back till nine o'clock."
- (2) You should cut () those trees. They're too near to the house.
The elevator has broken () and everybody has to use the stairs.
- (3) A young girl shouldn't need to make () her face very much.
I don't think they'll be () yet. It's only five o'clock in the morning.
- (4) She took () her glove so that she could show () her ring.
【around, back, down, in, off, on, out, up】

3 次の _____ に入る語をあとからそれぞれ一つずつ選び、適する形に直して書き入れなさい。〈土佐〉

- (1) “Can you see a dog _____ around that big tree?” — “Yes, it’s Mary’s.”
- (2) He put his hand through the _____ window and opened it carefully. “Now who’s going to get in and open the front door,” he thought.
- (3) Tom has _____ happy with Mary since she told him that she loved him.
- (4) He earned the money for his foreign travel by _____ as a waiter during the summer months.
- (5) You don’t have to be silent when you’re _____ to say something.
- 【ask, be, break, run, work】

4 次の _____ に入る語をあとからそれぞれ一つずつ選び、適する形に直して書き入れなさい。ただし、ほかの語を補って二語になる場合もあります。〈成城学園〉

- (1) He _____ to know that his son has passed the test.
- (2) He went out of the room without _____ a word.
- (3) I asked my father _____ me an interesting story.
- (4) This is a picture _____ ten years ago.
- (5) They _____ dinner when I visited them.
- 【take, tell, have, surprise, say】

5 次の _____ に入る語をあとからそれぞれ一つずつ選び、適する形に直して書き入れなさい。〈明大中野〉

- (1) Put away your toys _____ on the floor.
- (2) I was _____ to by a stranger on the street.
- (3) The doctor advised me to give up _____ too much salt.
- (4) They crossed the river in a small boat _____ of wood.
- (5) We’ll play the game again when it _____ raining.
- 【take, make, lie, stop, speak】

6 次の①～⑩の () に入る最も適する動詞を答えなさい。ただし、() 内に与えられている文字で始まる語とします。〈お茶の水女子大附〉

Helen’s eyes were not very good, so she usually ① (w) glasses. But when she was seventeen and she began to go out with a young man, she never ① (w) her glasses when she was with him. When he came to the door to take her out, she ② (t) her glasses off, and when she came home again and he ③ (l), she ④ (p) them on.

One day her mother said to her, “Helen, why do you never ⑤ (w) your glasses when you are with Jim? He ⑥ (t) you to beautiful places in his car, but you don’t ⑦ (s) anything.”

“Well, Mother,” said Helen, “I ⑧ (l) prettier to Jim when I am not ⑨ (w) my glasses — and he ⑩ (l) better to me, too!”

- ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧ _____ ⑨ _____ ⑩ _____

7 「 」内の日本語の意味に合うように、.....に適する語を書き入れなさい。

- (1) Look at the man a blue shirt. 「青いシャツを着ている」 〈土佐〉
- (2) The cherry blossoms are their best. 「真っ盛りで」 〈洛星〉
- (3) She took part the speech contest last October. 「出場した」 〈土佐〉
- (4) I ate bread instead rice this morning. 「ごはんを食べないで」 〈土佐〉

8 次の各組の () に共通して入る語をそれぞれ一語ずつ答えなさい。

- (1) This music is very popular () young people. 〈早稲田実業〉
Well, () all the sports, basketball is my favorite one.
- (2) Is the game () yet? 〈日本大学高〉
Look at the bridge () the river.
- (3) I have never seen him but I know him () name. 〈立教〉
Did you do your homework () yourself?
- (4) It snowed all () the night and snow was over everything the next morning.
All the students must come to school from Monday () Saturday at this school.
..... 〈早稲田実業〉

9 次の.....に適する語を書き入れなさい。

- (1) There're some differences American English and British English. 〈高知学芸〉
- (2) I know nothing about it all. 〈土佐塾〉
- (3) Call me as as you hear some news about the accident. 〈土佐塾〉
- (4) It was raining hard, but the boat was able to sail the lake. 〈高知学芸〉
- (5) A: Would you lending me your dictionary? 〈開成〉
B: No, not at all. I'd be glad to.
- (6) A: How do you eat lunch with him? 〈学習院高等科〉
B: Twice a week.
- (7) a while the boy stopped crying. 〈高知学芸〉
- (8) It is never late to learn, if you really want to. 〈愛光〉
- (9) "What are these flowers made?" — "Paper." 〈土佐塾〉
- (10) "This is Tom. Is Ken at home?" — "Sorry. He's to the bookstore." 〈愛光〉
- (11) "Welcome to our party. Have a good time." — "Thank you for me." 〈愛光〉
- (12) "What of person is he?" — "A little strange." 〈土佐塾〉
- (13) If you want to drive a car, you have to wait you are eighteen. 〈土佐塾〉
- (14) John is not tall to be a pro baseball player. 〈土佐塾〉
- (15) "Where did you stay in London?" — "..... my uncle." 〈土佐塾〉
- (16) She looked at him and laughed a big voice. 〈大阪教育大附池田〉
- (17) The story will be translated many languages. 〈土佐塾〉
- (18) Do you know what BBC stands? 〈高知学芸〉
- (19) We are sure that the earth will be free pollution in the future. 〈高知学芸〉