

8 文法問題演習

49 《語形変化》 次の _____ に、あとの()内の語を文中での適する形に直して書きなさい。ただし、直す必要がない場合はそのまま書きなさい。

- 2 □ (1) I have three _____ . (watch)
- 2 □ (2) There are five _____ in the room. (box)
- 2 □ (3) We have four _____ in the morning. (class)
- 3 □ (4) How many _____ did he write? (story)
- 5 □ (5) Do you have any _____ to cut fruit with? (knife)
- 3 □ (6) Mr. Brown has two _____ . (child)
- 4 □ (7) Those _____ are our teachers. (woman)
- 5 □ (8) Did you catch these _____ ? (fish)
- 3 □ (9) There is some _____ in the glass. (water)
- 2 □ (10) I called him two _____ ago. (hour)
- 4 □ (11) We don't have much _____ . (time)
- 4 □ (12) March is the _____ month of the year. (three)
- 2 □ (13) Ken is _____ than Jiro. (old)
- 2 □ (14) Yuka is the _____ of the four. (young)
- 2 □ (15) Mary isn't as _____ as Jim. (tall)
- 2 □ (16) Canada is _____ than Japan. (large)
- 4 □ (17) Question 1 is the _____ of all. (easy)
- 2 □ (18) Soccer is as _____ as baseball in Japan. (popular)

4 (19) Which is _____, this apple or that one? (big)

4 (20) Who gets up the _____ in your family? (early)

2 (21) A: What do you usually do after school?

B: I _____ soccer. (play)

3 (22) A: What does your father do after dinner?

B: He usually _____ TV. (watch)

3 (23) A: What does your sister study at college?

B: She _____ English. (study)

3 (24) A: How does your brother go to school?

B: He _____ to school by train. (go)

4 (25) Ken, _____ your hands before dinner. (wash)

3 (26) Yumi is _____ a letter now. (write)

3 (27) Tom was _____ in the park then. (run)

2 (28) Mary is _____ to music now. (listen)

3 (29) It _____ raining this morning. (stop)

3 (30) My brother _____ a doctor last year. (become)

3 (31) I _____ a book yesterday. (buy)

3 (32) They _____ the tree twenty years ago. (cut)

4 (33) I enjoyed _____ yesterday. (swim)

50 《適語選択》 次の()に入る最も適当な語(句)をあとからそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

2 □(1) The boys () high school students.

ア isn't イ aren't ウ don't エ doesn't []

3 □(2) () your sister drive carefully?

ア Is イ Are ウ Do エ Does []

2 □(3) Taro () Mr. Tanaka yesterday.

ア see イ sees ウ saw エ seeing []

2 □(4) () there many people in the bus?

ア Is イ Are ウ Do エ Does []

2 □(5) There () a picture on the wall.

ア is イ are ウ do エ does []

1 □(6) A: Whose book is this?

B: It is ().

ア I イ my ウ me エ mine []

2 □(7) Taro goes to school with () every morning.

ア I イ my ウ me エ mine []

2 □(8) Mr. Kato is () English teacher.

ア we イ our ウ us エ ours []

3 □(9) Ken and Tom are my friends. I like () very much.

ア they イ their ウ them エ theirs []

1 (10) I have a () of work to do today.

ア many イ lot ウ few エ little []

5 (11) Mike came to this town a () days ago.

ア few イ little ウ some エ lot []

5 (12) I had a () money at that time.

ア lot イ few ウ little エ much []

3 (13) A : () did you go yesterday?

B : We went to the library.

ア Which イ What ウ Where エ Why []

3 (14) A : () did you do last Sunday?

B : I played soccer with my friends.

ア What イ When ウ How エ Where []

4 (15) A : () do you go to school?

B : By bus.

ア Who イ When ウ What エ How []

3 (16) A : () did you come to Japan?

B : Five years ago.

ア Why イ How ウ When エ What []

2 (17) A : () is that tall boy?

B : He is Mike.

ア Whose イ Where ウ What エ Who []

1 (18) Akio can () baseball very well.

ア play イ plays ウ played エ playing []

4 (19) A : () have lunch now?

B : Yes, let's.

ア Could you イ Will you ウ Shall I エ Shall we []

4 (20) A : () help you?

B : No, thank you.

ア Must you イ Will you ウ Shall we エ Shall I []

4 (21) A : () tell me the way to the station?

B : Sure.

ア May I イ Will you ウ Must I エ Shall we []

3 (22) He () to finish his homework.

ア must イ have ウ has エ going []

2 (23) Are you () to leave Tokyo?

ア have イ go ウ going エ will []

4 (24) I enjoyed () to music.

ア listen イ listened ウ listening エ to listen []

3 (25) She wants () a doctor.

ア become イ became ウ becoming エ to become []

3 (26) () run in this room.

ア Isn't イ Aren't ウ Don't エ Doesn't []

4 (27) Ken, () to me.

ア listen イ listens ウ listened エ listening []

4 (28) () I called Makoto, he was watching TV.

ア Or イ When ウ If エ And []

4 (29) I know () he is very kind.

ア but イ or ウ so エ that []

4 (30) I couldn't swim yesterday () I was sick.

ア because イ if ウ that エ or []

5 (31) Yumi is sitting between Jim () Mary.

ア and イ but ウ or エ so []

2 (32) My dog is as () as yours.

ア big イ bigger ウ biggest エ much bigger []

2 (33) Question 1 is () difficult than Question 2.

ア very イ much ウ more エ most []

3 (34) My mother gets up the () in my family.

ア earlier イ earliest ウ more early エ most early []

3 (35) He is () of the three.

ア tall イ as tall as ウ taller than エ the tallest []

2 (36) Which do you like (), summer or winter?

ア well イ better ウ best エ good []

51 《同義文完成》 次の①と②の英文がそれぞれほぼ同じ内容になるように、.....に適切な語を書き入れなさい。

3 □ (1) ① This is my camera.

② This camera is

4 □ (2) ① Yumi is a good basketball player.

② Yumi plays basketball

3 □ (3) ① This house is old.

② This is house.

5 □ (4) ① This pen is longer than that one.

② That pen is this one.

4 □ (5) ① Jim is taller than Mary.

② Mary isn't as Jim.

7 □ (6) ① Mike can run the fastest in his class.

② Mike can run any other student in his class.

6 □ (7) ① I don't have any questions.

② I have questions.

4 □ (8) ① Ken likes to swim in the sea.

② Ken likes in the sea.

4 □ (9) ① Reading a lot of books is very important.

② a lot of books is very important.

5 □ (10) ① Is your father able to sing well?

② your father well?

3 (11) a Tom must study math hard.

b Tom study math hard.

4 (12) a You must not open this window.

b open this window.

4 (13) a They won't play baseball tomorrow.

b They to play baseball tomorrow.

5 (14) a Let's go to the park.

b go to the park?

6 (15) a I was tired, so I went to bed early.

b I was tired, I went to bed early.

5 (16) a My father gave me a watch.

b My father gave a watch

6 (17) a We had a lot of rain this summer.

b rained a lot this summer.

6 (18) a Mike can play the guitar well.

b Mike is at playing the guitar.

6 (19) a I saw Yumi before the station.

b I saw Yumi in of the station.


7 (20) a I feel happy when I hear this song.

b This song happy.

52 《語順整序》 次の()内の語句を並べかえて、意味の通る英文を作りなさい。

 **3** □(1) There (students / some / the room / were / in) then.

.....

 **4** □(2) How (apples / are / on / many / there) the table?

.....

 **4** □(3) I (good / at / had / time / a) the party.


.....

 **3** □(4) You (to / don't / up / have / get) early tomorrow.

.....

 **5** □(5) (you / with / help / will / me) my homework?

.....

 **3** □(6) Are (to / go / you / to / going) New York next summer?

.....

 **4** □(7) (I / bag / carry / shall / the) for you?


.....

 **3** □(8) I (guitar / to / want / the / play) after dinner.

.....

 **4** □(9) Makoto (be / studied / a doctor / to / hard).

.....

 **4** □(10) Yumi (to / glad / was / hear / very) the news.

.....

 **4** (11) When (you / reading / the book / did / finish)?

.....

 **5** (12) How (to / about / park / the / going)?


.....

 **5** (13) I will (this / to / give / you / pen).

.....

 **4** (14) This question (difficult / that / more / is / than) one.


.....

 **4** (15) He is (singer / most / in / famous / the) Japan.


.....

 **4** (16) (do / better / which / like / you), soccer or baseball?


.....

 **8** (17) Tom is (other / than / student / taller / any) in his class.


.....

 **7** (18) London is (biggest / the / one / cities / of) in the world.

.....

 **5** (19) My brother was (TV / came / when / watching / I) home.

.....

 **5** (20) This book (important / will / you / many / tell / things).

.....

53 《英作文》 次の日本語を英語に直しなさい。

2 □(1) あなたはカナダ出身ですか。

.....

4 □(2) 机の上に1本のペンがあります。

.....

5 □(3) あなたはどのようにして学校へ行きますか。— 自転車でいきます。

.....

5 □(4) そのとき、あなたは何をしているところでしたか。— 本を読んでいるところでした。

.....

5 □(5) あしたは雨が降るでしょう。

.....

4 □(6) 彼女はきのう、うれしそうに見えました。

.....

6 □(7) 父がわたしに腕時計をくれました。

.....

3 □(8) そのドアを閉めなさい。

.....

4 □(9) 健(Ken), テレビを見てはいけません。

.....

6 □ (10) ジム (Jim) は太郎 (Taro) よりも速く泳ぎます。

5 □ (11) トム (Tom) は家族の中でいちばん背が高い。

5 □ (12) 由美 (Yumi) はわたしの姉と同じ年齢です。

4 □ (13) 彼はとても上手にギターをひくことができます。

5 □ (14) あなたはそこへ行く必要はありません。

5 □ (15) わたしは教師になりたい。

6 □ (16) 彼は日本語を勉強するために日本に来ました。

6 □ (17) わたしは放課後、テニスをして楽しみます。

7 □ (18) 彼がわたしを訪ねてきたとき、わたしは昼食を食べているところでした。

7 □ (19) わたしは彼がとても親切だと知っています。