

第2章 現在完了 / 現在完了進行形

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1 継続の意味を表す現在完了

- (1) I have lived in this city since last spring.
- (2) My sister has worked at the hospital for six months.
- (3) We have played soccer for ten years.
- (4) I have studied English for two years.
- (5) I have wanted the nice camera since then.
- (6) Jane and I have known each other for a year.
- (7) Mr. Jones has known my father for a long time.
- (8) I have been in New York for five days.
- (9) Tom has been in his room since ten o'clock.
- (10) We have been here for two hours.
- (11) Mike and I have been good friends for a long time.
- (12) My father has been busy since last week.
- (13) It has been cold since last night.
- (14) Those children have been hungry since this morning.

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2 完了の意味を表す現在完了

- (1) I have just called John.
- (2) Mike has already cleaned his room.
- (3) I have just cooked dinner for you.
- (4) My brother has already washed his car.
- (5) I have already opened all the windows.
- (6) The train has just arrived at the station.
- (7) We have just finished our lunch.
- (8) Jane has just finished writing a letter to Billy.
- (9) I have just made tea.
- (10) Mary has already left for school.
- (11) We have already read the book.
- (12) Ken has already caught ten fish.
- (13) I have already eaten the cake.
- (14) My father has just come back home.

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- (15) We haven't cleaned the classroom yet.
- (16) The shop hasn't opened yet.
- (17) Mary hasn't finished her breakfast yet.
- (18) I haven't told my mother about it yet.
- (19) I haven't finished reading the book yet.
- (20) The TV program hasn't begun yet.
- (21) Have you closed the windows yet?
- (22) Has Mike called Yumi yet?

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- (23) Has Mary come here yet?
 - (24) Has the train left yet?
 - (25) Have you written to your parents yet?
 - (26) Have you found the English book yet?
- 3** 経験の意味を表す現在完了
- (1) I have listened to the English song before.
 - (2) Mr. Jones has lived in Japan before.
 - (3) We have played tennis with those girls many times.
 - (4) I have skied in Hokkaido once.
 - (5) My uncle has visited Australia three times.
 - (6) The students have talked with Mr. Davis in English many times.
 - (7) We have stayed at this hotel five times.
 - (8) I have climbed Mt. Fuji many times.
 - (9) I have read the book before.
 - (10) Mike has eaten *sushi* before.
 - (11) Mary has written a letter in Japanese once.
 - (12) My sister has seen the movie three times.
 - (13) I have heard of Mary's father before.
 - (14) I have taken my son to the zoo four times.
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- (15) We have never visited France.
 - (16) My brother has never used this computer.
 - (17) I have never written a letter in English.
 - (18) Mary has never read the story.
 - (19) I have never swum in the sea.
 - (20) My mother has never driven a car.
 - (21) Have you ever played the guitar?
 - (22) Has your mother ever cooked Japanese food?
 - (23) Have you ever climbed Mt. Fuji?
 - (24) Has Mike ever eaten *sushi*?
 - (25) Has Jane ever talked with Hiroshi?
 - (26) Have your children ever seen koalas?
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- 4** 現在完了を含む表現
- (1) We have been to the library many times.
 - (2) I have never been to Disneyland.
 - (3) Have you ever been to Japan?
 - (4) My daughter has been to the zoo before.
 - (5) Yumi has never been to my house.
 - (6) Has your brother ever been to London?
 - (7) My father has been to Singapore many times.
 - (8) We have never been to Kyoto.

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- (9) Have you ever been to the museum?
- (10) I have been to this village before.
- (11) Ken has never been to Australia.
- (12) Has Mr. Brown ever been to your school?
- (13) I have been there before.
- (14) How long have you lived in Japan?
- (15) How long have you studied English?
- (16) How long has your aunt been sick?
- (17) How long have you known Jane?
- (18) How long have you been here?
- (19) How long has Mike been in his room?
- (20) How many times has your uncle stayed at the hotel?
- (21) How many times have you been to Australia?
- (22) How many times have you seen the movie?
- (23) How many times has Mary been to your house?
- (24) How many times has the girl read the story?

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5 現在完了進行形

- (1) I have been washing this car for ten minutes.
- (2) They have been running in the park for thirty minutes.
- (3) My brother has been doing his homework since ten.
- (4) We have been cleaning our classroom for fifteen minutes.
- (5) I have been making cookies since three in the afternoon.
- (6) My father has been reading a newspaper for about an hour.
- (7) It has been raining since this morning.
- (8) They have been watching some videos for more than two hours.
- (9) I have been writing a report for an hour.
- (10) Mary has been talking on the phone for two hours.
- (11) Some students has been practicing soccer since three o'clock.
- (12) Tom and Bob have been playing video games for two hours.
- (13) It has been snowing for more than three hours.
- (14) My sister has been studying in her room since this morning.

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- (15) I haven't been watching TV since eight o'clock.
- (16) Josh hasn't been sleeping since last night.
- (17) We haven't been practicing singing for an hour.
- (18) My brother hasn't been walking our dog for twenty minutes.
- (19) They haven't been talking about the school trip since three o'clock.
- (20) It hasn't been raining since last night.
- (21) Have you been reading the book for more than two hours?
- (22) Has Ami been writing a letter in English for thirty minutes?
- (23) Have they been jogging for twenty minutes?

- (24) Have you been looking for your bag since this morning?
(25) Has Bill been studying for tomorrow's test since ten?
(26) Have those boys been playing soccer for two hours?
- p.17 **6 総合**
- (1)① We wanted a new house last year.
② We have wanted a new house since last year.
- (2)① Mary was in her room then.
② Mary has been in her room since then.
- (3)① It wasn't cold a week ago.
② It hasn't been cold for a week.
- (4)① Did you live in New York two years ago?
② Have you lived in New York for two years?
- (5) I have been doing my homework since this morning.
(6) My grandmother has been swimming for thirty minutes.
(7) My brother has been sleeping since ten last night.
- p.18 (8) Mr. Kato has lived in Canada for six months.
(9) It has been cold since yesterday.
(10) My mother has been sick since last Saturday.
(11) Nancy has been watching a music show since noon.
(12) It has been raining for three hours.
(13) We have been cooking for an hour.
(14) I have lost my umbrella.
(15) Mike has lost his dictionary.
(16) My brother has gone to the library.
(17) My mother has gone shopping.
- p.19 (18)① We have lived in Hawaii for five years.
② Have you lived in Hawaii since last spring?
- (19)① I have never been to Paris.
② Have you ever been to Paris?
- (20)① My brother has been studying in his room since this morning.
② Has Meg been talking on the phone for more than thirty minutes?
- (21)① I have already cleaned my room.
② I haven't cleaned my room yet.
③ Have you cleaned your room yet?
- (22)① When did Mr. Smith come to Japan?
② How long has Mr. Smith lived in Japan?
③ How long will Mr. Smith stay in Japan?
- p.20 (23) We have been busy since this morning.
(24) I have lost my watch.
(25) I have just finished the work.

- (26) I have eaten *sushi* many times.
- (27) My mother has been using my computer since this morning.
- (28) Mary hasn't washed the dishes yet.
- (29) Have you ever studied Japanese?
- (30) Has the bus arrived yet?
- (31) Has it been snowing in your city since last night?
- (32) How long have you known Mike?
- (33) How many times have you been to Hokkaido?