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名詞の働きをする語句

要 点 の 整 理

1 名詞と文中での働き

- (1) *This dictionary* is very useful for you. [主語]
- (2) My brother is an *English teacher*. [補語]
- (3) I like **soccer** very much. [動詞の目的語]
- (4) You can't do this work without *a computer*. [前置詞の目的語]

2 名詞の働きをする《to+動詞の原形》

- (1) **To use** *this dictionary* is very useful for you. [主語]
- (2) My dream is **to teach** *Japanese in a foreign country*. [補語]
- (3) We need **to help** *each other*. [動詞の目的語]

— 【《to+動詞の原形》を目的語にとる動詞】 —

want, hope, need, learn, decide, like, begin, start, try

- ① Mary will learn **to speak** *Japanese* in a few months.
- ② Try **to send** *an e-mail to someone*.

3 名詞の働きをする ~ing形(動名詞)

- (1) **Having** *breakfast every day* is very important. [主語]
- (2) My hobby is **taking** *pictures of interesting birds*. [補語]
- (3) I like **watching** *soccer on TV*. [動詞の目的語]

— 【動名詞を目的語にとる動詞】 —

enjoy, finish, stop, like, begin, start

- ① We enjoyed **swimming** *in the sea* very much.
- ② It stopped **raining** one hour ago.

- (4) He went away without **saying** *anything*. [前置詞の目的語]

— 【《前置詞+動名詞》を含む連語】 —

- a) **be good at ~ing**
- b) **How [What] about ~ing?**
- c) **Thank you for ~ing.**
- d) **be afraid of ~ing**
- e) **look forward to ~ing**

- ① Mike **is good at playing** soccer.
- ② **How about going** shopping this afternoon?