

適語選択・語形変化

◎ 次の()内からそれぞれ適語を選び,に書きなさい。

1 《名詞・代名詞・形容詞・前置詞・接続詞》

- # 1 (1) The third (day, week, month, date) of the year is March.
- # 2 (2) He invited (we, our, us, ours) to dinner last Sunday.
- # 3 (3) My camera is old. I want to buy a new (it, this, that, one).
- # 4 (4) I have a (few, little, many, lot) friends in America.
- # 3 (5) My brother goes to school (in, on, by, with) train.
- # 3 (6) I didn't go to school yesterday (so, if, because, that) I was sick.

2 《助動詞・動詞》

- # 2 (1) Yuki (must, have, has, may) to cook dinner every day.
- # 5 (2) Koji worked hard, so he (must, can't, has, mustn't) be tired.
- # 2 (3) (Do, May, Will, Must) I eat this hamburger, Mom? — Sure.
- # 4 (4) We enjoyed (play, played, playing, to play) baseball yesterday.
- # 3 (5) This picture was (take, taking, took, taken) by my father in Kyoto.
- # 3 (6) We've (are, be, were, been) in Hokkaido for a week.
- # 4 (7) His letter (told, made, gave, looked) her happy.
- # 3 (8) Do you know the boy (listen, listens, listening, listened) to music over there?
- # 3 (9) The cake (make, makes, made, making) by Nancy was very good.

◎ 次の()内の語を適する形にかえなさい。ただし, 2語になるものもあります。

3 《名詞・代名詞・形容詞・副詞》

- # 3 (1) Mr. and Mrs. Ito have two (child).
- # 2 (2) I know (they) father well.
- # 4 (3) I watched a very (excite) soccer game on TV.
- # 4 (4) He opened the box (careful).
- # 3 (5) John is (interest) in movies.
- # 3 (6) Ken plays soccer (well) than his brother.
- # 3 (7) This picture is the (beautiful) of all.

4 《助動詞・動詞》

- # 2 (1) My father (be) able to run fast when he was young.
- # 6 (2) I thought he (will) come to the party.
- # 3 (3) He went to the store and (buy) some notebooks.
- # 4 (4) I finished (read) this book last night.
- # 6 (5) Emi went to school without (have) breakfast.
- # 3 (6) Mr. Green has (stay) in Japan since last month.
- # 3 (7) English is (speak) in many countries.
- # 5 (8) The children (swim) in the river look happy.

適語補充

1 次の英文の _____ に適語を書きなさい。

- 5 (1) Spring is the season between winter _____ summer.
- 3 (2) _____ I use your dictionary? — Sure. Here you are.
- 6 (3) Your father went to Canada last year, _____ he?
- 5 (4) I was surprised _____ the news.
- 3 (5) It is important _____ us to understand each other.
- 4 (6) Ken's mother told him _____ do his homework.
- 5 (7) I was _____ tired to cook, so we went out to eat.
- 5 (8) I can't open this box. Can you tell me _____ to open it?
- 5 (9) I know a man _____ can speak five languages.
- 5 (10) I'm reading the book _____ I bought yesterday.

語句 (5) each other お互い

2 次の日本文に合う英文になるように, _____ に適語を書きなさい。

- (1) わたしはあす、ここに来なければなりませんか。—いいえ、その必要はありません。
4 _____ I come here tomorrow? — No, you don't _____.
- (2) 彼女はその知らせを聞くと驚くでしょう。
5 She will be surprised _____ the news.
- (3) もしあす、次郎が来たら、この本を彼にあげてください。
7 Please give this book to Jiro _____ he _____ tomorrow.
- (4) 彼らに手伝ってくれるように頼みましょう。
4 Let's ask them _____ us.
- (5) この本を読みなさい、そうすれば日本の文化についてたくさん学べでしょう。
4 _____ this book, _____ you'll learn a lot about Japanese culture.
- (6) わたしの父はわたしに英語の先生になってもらいたいと思っています。
4 My father _____ be an English teacher.
- (7) わたしはどこで昼食を食べたらよいかわかりませんでした。
3 I didn't know _____ have lunch.
- (8) その質問はとても難しかったので、わたしはそれに答えることができませんでした。
5 The question was _____ difficult _____ I couldn't answer it.
- (9) わたしの友達はわたしをあきちゃんと呼びます。
4 My friends _____ Aki-chan.
- (10) わたしは先週からずっといそがしいです。
4 I've _____ busy _____ last week.
- (11) 木の下に立っている少年はわたしの弟です。
4 The boy _____ the tree is my brother.
- (12) 由香にはオーストラリアに住んでいるおじさんがいます。
5 Yuka has an uncle _____ in Australia.

同義文完成問題

◎ 次の各組がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、.....に適語を書きなさい。

1 《名詞・代名詞》

- (1) It rains a lot in June in Japan.
✎ 4 We have a lot of in June in Japan.
- (2) I didn't buy anything in the store.
✎ 6 I bought in the store.
- (3) To answer the question wasn't easy for me.
✎ 3 wasn't easy for me to answer the question.

2 《形容詞・副詞》

- (1) Mike plays soccer well.
✎ 3 Mike is a soccer player.
- (2) Question 1 is easier than Question 2.
✎ 4 Question 2 is than Question 1.
- (3) The man is so old that he cannot work.
✎ 5 The man is old to work.

3 《前置詞・接続詞ほか》

- (1) His story was interesting to me.
✎ 3 I was interested his story.
- (2) While I was staying in Canada, I visited a lot of beautiful lakes.
✎ 7 my stay in Canada, I visited a lot of beautiful lakes.
- (3) She can't use a computer.
✎ 3 She doesn't know to use a computer.

4 《助動詞・動詞》

- (1) Ken must get up at six every morning.
✎ 4 Ken get up at six every morning.
- (2) My sister can speak English well.
✎ 5 My sister to speak English well.
- (3) Ms. Jones is our English teacher.
✎ 4 Ms. Jones us English.
- (4) Yuki was sick last Friday. She is still sick.
✎ 5 Yuki has sick since last Friday.
- (5) Tom caught this fish yesterday.
✎ 4 This fish by Tom yesterday.
- (6) I have an aunt who lives in Paris.
✎ 4 I have an aunt in Paris.

整序英作文

1 次の()内の語句を使って英文を作りなさい。

(1) (finished / yet / dinner / you / have / cooking)?

 4

(2) (see / to / you / glad / again / I'm).

 4

(3) (sure / that / he / come / I'm / will).

 5

(4) (as / is / a kitchen / used / this room).

 5

(5) (easy / play / her / it / to / for / is) the violin.

 4

(6) This is (made / me / the bag / for / my mother).

 6

語句 (5) violin バイオリン

2 次の日本文に合うように、()内の語句を使って英文を作りなさい。

(1) わたしに何か温かい飲み物をください。

 4

Please give (something / drink / me / to / hot).

(2) わたしのペットはわたしを幸せにしてくれます。

 4

(me / pet / makes / happy / my).

(3) わたしの父はわたしにこの本を読むように言いました。

 4

My father (read / this book / me / to / told).

(4) この箱はあまりに重いので、わたしには運べません。

 6

This box is (for / to / too / carry / me / heavy).

(5) あれは 100 年前に建てられた教会です。

 4

That (years / is / 100 / built / ago / a church).

(6) あなたは健二がどこにいるか知っていますか。

 4

(where / Kenji / you / is / do / know)?

(7) わたしは一度もアメリカへ行ったことがありません。

 4

(America / I / never / to / have / been).

語句 (2) pet ペット (5) church 教会