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## 要 点 の 整 理

## 1 動詞の変化形

## (1) 時制と動詞の形

- ① a) 現在……………**現在形・三人称単数現在形** \* 否定文・疑問文の場合, 一般動詞は原形。  
 b) 現在進行形……………《is[am / are]+動詞の**ing形**》 \* ing形の作り方に注意。  
 c) 現在完了……………《have[has]+**過去分詞**》 \* 不規則動詞の過去分詞に注意。  
 d) 現在完了進行形……………《have[has] been + 動詞の**ing形**》
- ② a) 過去……………**過去形** \* 否定文・疑問文の場合, 一般動詞は原形。  
 b) 過去進行形……………《was[were]+動詞の**ing形**》
- ③ a) 未来……………《will+動詞の**原形**》, 《be going to+動詞の**原形**》  
 b) 助動詞を含む文……………《助動詞+動詞の**原形**》

## (2) ほかの品詞への転用(修飾語句として働くもの)

- ① 不定詞……………《to+動詞の**原形**》  
 a) 名詞的用法……………動詞の目的語, 主語, 補語  
 b) 副詞的用法……………動作の目的, 感情の原因・理由  
 c) 形容詞的用法……………名詞を修飾 \* 《名詞+to+動詞の**原形**》の語順になることに注意。  
 d) 不定詞を含む構文……………tell[ask / want] A to+動詞の**原形**, 疑問詞+to+動詞の**原形**  
     It ~ (for -) to+動詞の**原形**., too ~ to+動詞の**原形**  
 e) 原形不定詞……………let[help / make] A + 動詞の**原形**
- ② 動名詞(動詞の**ing形**)……………動詞の目的語, 主語, 補語, 前置詞の目的語
- ③ 分詞の形容詞的用法……………名詞を修飾  
 a) **現在分詞**(動詞の**ing形**) \* 修飾される名詞と現在分詞の位置関係に注意。  
 b) **過去分詞** \* 修飾される名詞と過去分詞の位置関係に注意。

## (3) その他

- ① 受け身の文……………《be+**過去分詞**》 \* 時制はbeの使い分けで表す。  
 ② 命令文……………《動詞の**原形** ~.》  
 ③ Let's ~. の文……………《Let's+動詞の**原形** ~.》  
 ④ 仮定法……………(助)動詞の**過去形** \* 現在の事実と異なる仮定や願望を表す。

## 2 形容詞・副詞の変化形

- (1) 原級……………《as+原級+as》  
 (2) 比較級……………《比較級+than》 \* 比較級の作り方に注意。  
 (3) 最上級……………《(the)+最上級+in[of] ~》 \* 最上級の作り方に注意。

## 3 名詞の変化形(数えられる名詞)

- (1) 単数形  
 (2) 複数形 \* s, esのつけ方, 不規則変化をする名詞に注意。

## ▶ 確認問題

☆ 次の( )内の語を、必要に応じて文中での適する形に直して書きなさい。ただし、二語になる場合もあります。

- 1 (1)①  a) I (study) English every day. 「勉強します」  
 My brother (study) English before dinner. 「勉強します」  
 b) I am (study) English now.  
 c) I have never (study) Chinese before.  
 d) I have been (study) Chinese for three hours.
- ②  a) Mary (write) a letter to her mother yesterday.  
 b) Mary was (write) a letter to her mother then.
- ③  a) My mother will (come) back home by six.  
 I am going to (come) back home by six.  
 b) You must (come) back home by six.
- (2)①  a) I want (play) tennis.  
 b) I went to the park (play) tennis.  
 I was very happy (play) tennis with him.  
 c) I had no time (play) tennis then.  
 d) I want you (play) tennis with me.  
 I don't know how (play) tennis.  
 It is not so easy for me (play) tennis well.  
 e) Let me (play) tennis with you.
- ② I enjoyed (play) tennis with them.  
 (Play) tennis is a lot of fun.  
 You have to finish your homework before (play) tennis.
- ③  a) The boy (play) tennis over there is my brother.  
 b) The tennis match (play) by the players was very exciting.  
 \*match 試合
- (3)  ① English is (speak) in this country.  
 ② Ken, (speak) in English, please.  
 ③ Let's (speak) in English in this class.  
 ④ If I (speak) English well, I would travel abroad.  
 I wish I (speak) English well.
- 2  (1) Mike is as (tall) as Tom.  
 (2) Mike is (tall) than Tom.  
 (3) Mike is the (tall) in his family.  
 Mike is one of the (tall) students in his class.
- 3  (1) There is a (book) on the desk.  
 (2) There are many (book) in the library.  
 I had three (cup) of (coffee).

## 実 戦 問 題

- 1 次の〔 〕に入る最も適当な語(句)をあとからそれぞれ一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。
- (1) Kumiko has no time〔 〕her homework. (沖縄)  
 ア do イ to do ウ did エ doing
- (2) Mary〔 〕here since she came to Japan in 1990. (沖縄)  
 ア lived イ have lived ウ has lived エ lives
- (3) Who is the woman〔 〕a green dress? (島根)  
 ア wear イ wears ウ wore エ wearing
- (4) This station〔 〕five years ago. (神奈川)  
 ア build イ was building ウ built エ was built
- (5) This story〔 〕a long time ago. (栃木)  
 ア is written イ was written ウ is writing エ was writing
- (6) I wish Mary〔 〕near my house.  
 ア live イ lived ウ lives エ living
- (7) The camera〔 〕by Kiyoshi was my sister's. (沖縄)  
 ア break イ broke ウ broken エ breaking
- (8) Tom is the〔 〕of all the boys in his class. (栃木)  
 ア tall イ taller ウ tallest エ very tall
- (9) What time did you〔 〕lunch today? (島根)  
 ア to have イ had ウ having エ have
- (10) Many people speak English in the world, but there are also many people who〔 〕English. (神奈川)  
 ア don't speak イ are spoken ウ not speaking エ speaks
- (11) Who〔 〕dinner at your house every day? (沖縄)  
 ア cook イ cooks ウ cooking エ to cook
- (12) 〔 〕a letter in English is interesting. (神奈川)  
 ア Write イ Wrote ウ Writes エ Writing
- (13) The girl talking with the boys〔 〕my sister very well. (神奈川)  
 ア know イ knows ウ knowing エ to know
- (14) Can you let me〔 〕what time the concert starts?  
 ア knowing イ to know ウ know エ known
- (15) We drink〔 〕water in the summer than in the winter. (沖縄)  
 ア little イ much ウ many エ more
- (16) Please〔 〕quiet, class. (栃木)  
 ア am イ is ウ are エ be
- (17) Ben asked me〔 〕here. (栃木)  
 ア wait イ waited ウ waiting エ to wait
- (18) If I〔 〕a sister, I would enjoy shopping with her.  
 ア have イ having ウ had エ has

2 次の \_\_\_\_\_ に、あとの[ ]内の語を必要に応じて文中での適する形に直して書きなさい。ただし、二語になる場合もあります。

- (1) My father \_\_\_\_\_ a nice watch to me last Sunday. [give] (埼玉)
- (2) Now I have to stop \_\_\_\_\_. I'll write again soon. [write] (長野)
- (3) My horse was the \_\_\_\_\_ of the three. [big] \*horse 馬 (茨城)
- (4) Sally has been \_\_\_\_\_ in the park since this morning. [run]
- (5) Three horses were \_\_\_\_\_ to us by a boy. [bring] (茨城)
- (6) He was \_\_\_\_\_ a newspaper at his desk. [read] \*newspaper 新聞 (徳島)
- (7) Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ black tea? [drink] (新潟)
- (8) How about \_\_\_\_\_ to the old people's home next Sunday? [go] (徳島)
- (9) The boy began to eat an apple \_\_\_\_\_ by his mother. [give] (香川)
- (10) Can you tell me how \_\_\_\_\_ to the airport? [get]
- (11) How many \_\_\_\_\_ does Mrs. Sato have? [child]
- (12) I want something \_\_\_\_\_. [drink] (岐阜)
- (13) I was surprised \_\_\_\_\_ the news. [hear] (宮崎)
- (14) Last Sunday Keiko \_\_\_\_\_ her dog to Nancy's house. [take] (茨城)
- (15) I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ speak English better. [can]
- (16) Nancy has \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan with her family since last September. [be] (茨城)
- (17) This pen is \_\_\_\_\_ than that one. [good]
- (18) I was \_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital. [take] \*hospital 病院 (富山)
- (19) We often enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ *origami* when we were children. [make] (兵庫)
- (20) I have \_\_\_\_\_ that there are many people who want to learn Japanese in Australia. [hear] (徳島)
- (21) Just then a little girl \_\_\_\_\_ near her stood up and said, "Please come and sit here." [sit] (岐阜)
- (22) You didn't say anything when we were \_\_\_\_\_ dinner this evening. [have] (高知)
- (23) Taro has the \_\_\_\_\_ books in his class. [many]
- (24) She can swim \_\_\_\_\_ than anyone else in her class. [fast] (茨城)
- (25) If I were you, I \_\_\_\_\_ ask Mary for help. [will]

3 次の日本文に合う英文になるように、\_\_\_\_\_に適する語をそれぞれ一語ずつ書き入れなさい。ただし、( )内に示した文字で始まる語とします。

- (1) 山田さんはわたしの父より若い。 (神奈川)  
Mr. Yamada is \_\_\_\_\_ than my father. ( y )
- (2) わたしはすべての季節の中で夏が最も好きです。 (神奈川)  
I like summer the best of all the \_\_\_\_\_. ( s )
- (3) わたしはこの歌を先週聞きました。 (神奈川)  
I \_\_\_\_\_ this song last week. ( h )
- (4) わたしは200冊以上の英語の本を持っています。  
I have more than two \_\_\_\_\_ English books. ( h )