

## 1 文法(動詞, 前置詞, 連語など)問題演習

■学習日 /

## 練成問題

① 次の〔 〕に入る語(句)をあとから一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) My brother〔 〕when I came home. 〈成城学園〉  
 ア has studied イ is studying ウ studies エ was studying
- (2) I〔 〕to Canada when I was two years old, but I don't remember it at all. 〈筑波大附駒場〉  
 ア go イ went ウ have gone エ have been
- (3) I'll phone you as soon as I〔 〕in London. 〈青雲〉  
 ア arrive イ arrived ウ will arrive
- (4) My grandfather〔 〕for three years. 〈青雲〉  
 ア died イ was death ウ has been dead エ had died
- (5) Stop〔 〕and listen to me. 〈実践学園〉  
 ア talking イ talks ウ to talk エ talk
- (6) My mother told me〔 〕there alone. 〈成城学園〉  
 ア to go イ going ウ went エ go
- (7) There's someone〔 〕behind us. We had better run. 〈青山学院〉  
 ア walk イ walks ウ to walk エ walking
- (8) A bus〔 〕25 people ran into a building last night. 〈筑波大附駒場〉  
 ア carry イ carries ウ carried エ carrying
- (9) The〔 〕guests were very old. 〈成城学園〉  
 ア invited イ invite ウ invites エ inviting
- (10) These are the books〔 〕by young people. 〈成城学園〉  
 ア to read イ reading ウ read エ have read
- (11) A boy〔 〕John gave you a call while you were out. 〈筑波大附駒場〉  
 ア call イ calls ウ called エ calling
- (12) Houses〔 〕of wood are easy to burn. 〈青雲〉  
 ア make イ to make ウ made エ making

② 次の〔 〕に入る語をあとから一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Bill is the tallest〔 〕all the boys in his class. 〈実践学園〉  
 ア in イ with ウ from エ of
- (2) Anne has played tennis〔 〕she was five. 〈青雲〉  
 ア since イ till ウ when
- (3) Ray will stay in London〔 〕Sunday. 〈森村学園〉  
 ア in イ by ウ since エ till
- (4) I'd like to finish this job〔 〕lunch because I'll be out all afternoon. 〈東大寺学園〉  
 ア after イ before ウ until エ while

- (5) John will come home ( ) an hour. <青雲>  
ア till イ for ウ in エ by
- (6) My baby was born ( ) the evening of November 16. <青山学院>  
ア at イ for ウ in エ on
- (7) This dictionary is known ( ) many students. <実践学園>  
ア to イ by ウ in エ at
- (8) The garden was filled ( ) beautiful trees and flowers of all kinds. <実践学園>  
ア of イ with ウ at エ for
- (9) It's very kind ( ) you to help me. <青山学院>  
ア for イ of ウ to エ with
- 3 次の( )に入る語(句)をあとから一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。
- (1) "Must I come by five o'clock?" — "No, you ( ). You can come anytime." <駒込>  
ア mustn't イ can't ウ don't have to エ may not
- (2) He always tells a secret to his friends. You had ( ) tell it to him. <森村学園>  
ア to イ better ウ not to エ better not
- (3) How ( ) does it take to fly from Tokyo to Sydney? <森村学園>  
ア far イ long ウ many エ much
- (4) ( ) times have you been to Hawaii? <青山学院>  
ア How often イ How long ウ How many エ How much
- (5) There isn't so much water in the lake because we had ( ) rain this summer. <青山学院>  
ア some イ few ウ little エ never
- (6) "Is your answer the same as Bill's?" — "No. My answer is different from ( )." <青雲>  
ア he イ his ウ him エ he's
- (7) I have a bicycle. Do you have ( )? <日本大学高>  
ア other イ the other ウ one エ another
- (8) Leave home early, ( ) you won't be able to catch the first train. <青山学院>  
ア so イ for ウ or エ and
- (9) "Can you come to the party?" — "No, I can't. But ( ) John or Judy can come." <駒込>  
ア both イ either ウ each エ all
- (10) I can't ski, and my wife can't ( ). <青山学院>  
ア too イ so ウ either エ neither
- (11) That English book will be ( ) difficult for you to understand. <駒込>  
ア so イ as ウ such エ too
- (12) Is this bed ( ) for you to sleep in? <青雲>  
ア very large イ so large ウ large enough
- (13) Do you have any idea ( )? <東大寺学園>  
ア when closes the bank イ when does close the bank  
ウ when does the bank close エ when the bank closes

4 次の( )内の語を適する形に直しなさい。ただし、ほかの語を補って二語になる場合もあります。

- (1) She has just finished \_\_\_\_\_ the wall. (paint) <文教大附>
- (2) Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_ the window? (open) <洛星>
- (3) I am fond of \_\_\_\_\_ stamps. (collect) <関西学院>
- (4) Toshio decided \_\_\_\_\_ in America. (study) <文教大附>
- (5) Can I have something cold \_\_\_\_\_? (drink) <洛星>
- (6) Tom and I decided when \_\_\_\_\_ fishing. (go) <洛星>
- (7) Who is the girl \_\_\_\_\_ on the bench? (sit) <関西学院>
- (8) Does a new car cost more than a \_\_\_\_\_ car? (use) <洛星>
- (9) The man \_\_\_\_\_ by the police was the thief. (catch) <文教大附>
- (10) The magazine is \_\_\_\_\_ at that bookstore. (sell) <関西学院>
- (11) The boy who has blue eyes \_\_\_\_\_ my cousin. (be) <関西学院>
- (12) A : How is your father?  
B : He's fine. He \_\_\_\_\_ for New York last month. Since then, he  
\_\_\_\_\_ me twice. He said he enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ there.  
(leave), (call), (stay)

5 次の日本語に合うように、 \_\_\_\_\_ に適する語を書き入れなさい。

- (1) わたしは学校から家に帰る途中で友だちのひとりに会った。 <土佐>  
I met a friend of mine \_\_\_\_\_ the way back home from school.
- (2) きょうは寒いから、忘れずにセーターを着なさい。 <洛星>  
It's cold today. Don't forget to put \_\_\_\_\_ your sweater.
- (3) わたしはこの学校のバスケットボール部に所属しています。 <洛星>  
I belong \_\_\_\_\_ the basketball team of this school.
- (4) わたしの友人は、自分のおじいさんの名にちなんで息子をジョージと名付けた。 <洛星>  
My friend named his son George \_\_\_\_\_ his grandfather.
- (5) ラフカディオ・ハーンは小泉八雲という名前で知られている。 <洛星>  
Lafcadio Hearn is known \_\_\_\_\_ Koizumi Yakumo.

6 次の各組の( )に共通して入る語をそれぞれ一語ずつ答えなさい。

- (1) I usually have bread and milk ( ) breakfast. <学習院高等科>  
It is not difficult ( ) you to answer the question. \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) We must finish this work ( ) this weekend. <東京学芸大附>  
You have enough time, and you don't have to go ( ) taxi. \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) What's the matter ( ) you? <郁文館>  
Will you please help me ( ) my homework? \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) You'll never have a good time in Disneyland ( ) spending money. <早稲田実業>  
We cannot live ( ) water. \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) She looked at me ( ) a smile. <学習院高等科>  
Do you know that girl ( ) blue eyes? \_\_\_\_\_

## 発展問題

**1** 次の〔 〕に入る語(句)をあとから一つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Both players and supporters got too〔 〕during the game. <青山学院>  
ア excitement イ excited ウ exciting エ excite
- (2) How〔 〕does the show begin? <青雲>  
ア fast イ quickly ウ soon
- (3) When I looked up, I saw some wild birds flying〔 〕the sky. <青山学院>  
ア over イ across ウ above エ along
- (4) I can't hear the radio. Could you turn〔 〕the television a little? <青山学院>  
ア on イ off ウ up エ down
- (5) He is now working not as an actor,〔 〕as a musician. <青山学院>  
ア and イ but ウ such エ or
- (6) Your English sounds a little〔 〕French. <青山学院>  
ア as イ to ウ in エ like
- (7) The gentleman is talking〔 〕a happy look on his face. <青雲>  
ア at イ in ウ to エ with
- (8) He is〔 〕to make such a mistake. <甲陽学院>  
ア not enough wise イ enough not wise ウ wise not enough エ wise enough not
- (9) How old〔 〕? ア do you think am I イ do you think I am <青山学院>  
ウ I am do you think エ am I do you think
- (10) This river is dangerous to〔 〕in July. <東大寺学園>  
ア being swum イ swim in ウ swim it エ swimming
- (11)〔 〕my friends are over thirty. <東大寺学園>  
ア Most イ Most of ウ The most エ The most of
- (12) She caught me〔 〕the arm. <日本大学高>  
ア with イ by ウ in エ to
- (13) That T-shirt looks good〔 〕you. <青山学院>  
ア on イ in ウ at エ for

**2** 次の各組の( )に共通して入る語をあとからそれぞれ一つずつ選んで書きなさい。ただし、同じものを二度使ってはいけません。 <大阪星光学院>

- (1) Look ( )! There's a car coming at you!  
"Is Dick in?" — "No, he's ( ) and won't be back till nine o'clock." .....
- (2) You should cut ( ) those trees. They're too near to the house.  
The elevator has broken ( ) and everybody has to use the stairs. ....
- (3) A young girl shouldn't need to make ( ) her face very much.  
I don't think they'll be ( ) yet. It's only five o'clock in the morning. ....
- (4) She took ( ) her glove so that she could show ( ) her ring. ....  
【around, back, down, in, off, on, out, up】

**3** 次の \_\_\_\_\_ に入る語をあとからそれぞれ一つずつ選び、適する形に直して書き入れなさい。 <土佐>

- (1) "Can you see a dog \_\_\_\_\_ around that big tree?" — "Yes, it's Mary's."  
 (2) He put his hand through the \_\_\_\_\_ window and opened it carefully. "Now who's going to get in and open the front door," he thought.  
 (3) Tom has \_\_\_\_\_ happy with Mary since she told him that she loved him.  
 (4) He earned the money for his foreign travel by \_\_\_\_\_ as a waiter during the summer months.  
 (5) You don't have to be silent when you're \_\_\_\_\_ to say something.  
 【ask, be, break, run, work】

**4** 次の \_\_\_\_\_ に入る語をあとからそれぞれ一つずつ選び、適する形に直して書き入れなさい。ただし、ほかの語を補って二語になる場合もあります。 <成城学園>

- (1) He \_\_\_\_\_ to know that his son has passed the test.  
 (2) He went out of the room without \_\_\_\_\_ a word.  
 (3) I asked my father \_\_\_\_\_ me an interesting story.  
 (4) This is a picture \_\_\_\_\_ ten years ago.  
 (5) They \_\_\_\_\_ dinner when I visited them.  
 【take, tell, have, surprise, say】

**5** 次の \_\_\_\_\_ に入る語をあとからそれぞれ一つずつ選び、適する形に直して書き入れなさい。 <明大中野>

- (1) Put away your toys \_\_\_\_\_ on the floor.  
 (2) I was \_\_\_\_\_ to by a stranger on the street.  
 (3) The doctor advised me to give up \_\_\_\_\_ too much salt.  
 (4) They crossed the river in a small boat \_\_\_\_\_ of wood.  
 (5) We'll play the game again when it \_\_\_\_\_ raining.  
 【take, make, lie, stop, speak】

**6** 次の①～⑩の( )に入る最も適する動詞を答えなさい。ただし、( )内に与えられている文字で始まる語とします。 <お茶の水女子大附>

Helen's eyes were not very good, so she usually ①(w ) glasses. But when she was seventeen and she began to go out with a young man, she never ①(w ) her glasses when she was with him. When he came to the door to take her out, she ②(t ) her glasses off, and when she came home again and he ③(l ), she ④(p ) them on.

One day her mother said to her, "Helen, why do you never ⑤(w ) your glasses when you are with Jim? He ⑥(t ) you to beautiful places in his car, but you don't ⑦(s ) anything."

"Well, Mother," said Helen, "I ⑧(l ) prettier to Jim when I am not ⑨(w ) my glasses — and he ⑩(l ) better to me, too!"

- ① \_\_\_\_\_     ② \_\_\_\_\_     ③ \_\_\_\_\_     ④ \_\_\_\_\_     ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_  
 ⑥ \_\_\_\_\_     ⑦ \_\_\_\_\_     ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_     ⑨ \_\_\_\_\_     ⑩ \_\_\_\_\_

